

РОССИЙСКАЯ АКАДЕМИЯ НАУК

**ИНСТИТУТ НАУЧНОЙ ИНФОРМАЦИИ
ПО ОБЩЕСТВЕННЫМ НАУКАМ**

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**МОСКВА
2021**

«Глобальные проблемы современности»

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In the post-war period, an average of two new states appear in the world every year. Researchers count several hundred active separatist conflicts of varying intensity. Separatism has become a global phenomenon. The growth in the number of movements seeking varying degrees of autonomy has attracted more attention of the scientific community to the phenomenon of separatism. It is no coincidence that some researchers have dubbed the 21st century the «age of separatism». The first part of the analytical review examines the motivations of separatist movements and the response of central governments and the international community to separatism, as well as highlights the formation and development of regional parties and de facto states. The second part reveals the features of modern separatist movements in different regions of the world.

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[« , 2013] « » («Age of secession») [Griffiths, 2016] « » [Bookman, 1993], 25 , : 1945 . 52 2011 [Griffiths, 2015, p. 734]. 55 [Sambanis, Germann, Schädel, 2017, p. 658], 1945–2012 . 120 464

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